

Geant4

Introduction to Geant4 II

User Interface

Examples

User Support

Geant4 Seminar

Koichi Murakami (KEK/CRC)

12 Feb, 2008

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Geant4

Overall structure

UI terminal

Batch mode

Python interface

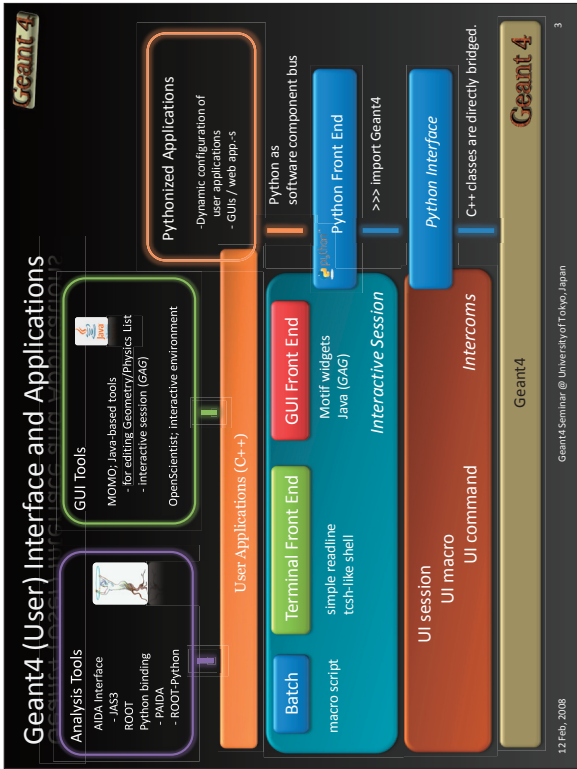
Momo

USER INTERFACE

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Interactive Front End

Command Line Interface

G4Uterminal – simple readline front end

- runs on all Geant4-supported platforms
- **G4Uitcsh** – tcsh-like front end with command completion, history, etc.
 - ✓ as a functional module of G4Uterminal
 - ✓ runs only on Linux/Solaris/Win-Cygwin

GUI Interface

G4UIXm, **G4UIXaw**, **G4UIXWin32**

- G4Uterminal implemented over Motif, Athena and WIN32 widgets
- runs on Unix/Linux and Windows, respectively

G4UIGAG

- interface with GAG/MOMO, Java-based GUI interface
- runs on all Geant4 platforms

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[illegible]

```
Geant4
-----

Built-in Commands
-----
There are built-in commands roughly organized according to Geant4
categories.

Idle> ls
Command directory path : /
Sub-directories :
/control/
/units/
/geometry/
/tracking/
/event/
/run/
/random/
/particle/
/process/
/material/
/vis/
/gun/
Commands :
```

Geant4 UI command

A command consists of

- Command **directory**
- Command
- Parameter(s)

A parameter can be a type of string, boolean, integer or double.

- Space is a delimiter.
- Use double-quotes (") for string with space(s).

A parameter may be "omittable".

- A default value will be taken if you omit the parameter.
- Default value is either 'predefined default value' or 'current value' according to its definition.
- A default value can be specified by "!" ;
/dir/command ! second

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```
/run/verbose 1  
/vis/viewer/flush
```

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Extra UI Command Functionality

EXTRA UI COMMAND FUNCTIONALITY

G4UI command takes care of

- Wrong application state
- Wrong type of parameter
- Insufficient number of parameters
- Parameter out of its range
 - ✓ For integer or double type parameter
- Parameter out of its candidate list
 - ✓ For string type parameter
- Command not found

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UI Macro and Batch Mode

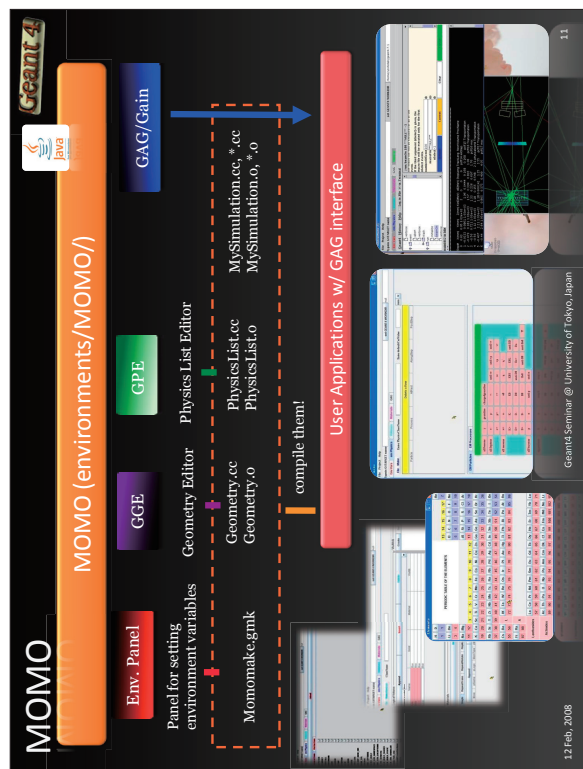
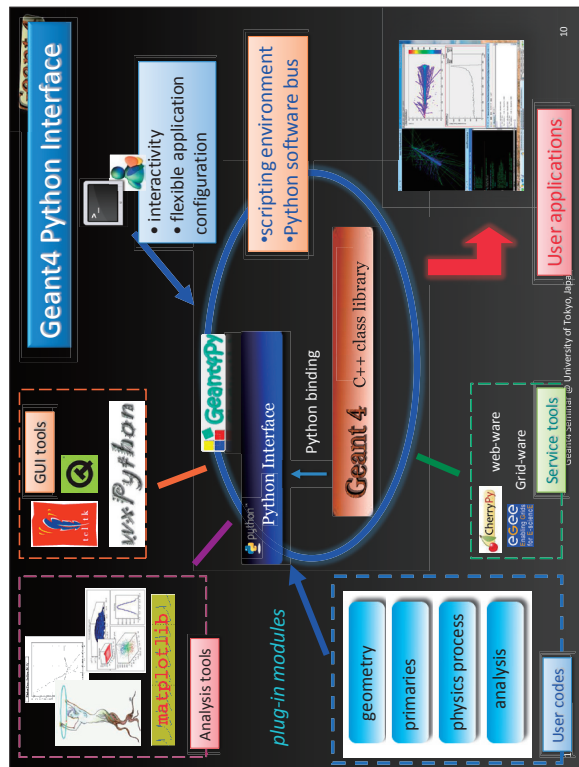
Macro file contains a series of UI commands.

- “#” is used for a comment line.
 - ✓ First “#” to the end of the line will be ignored.
 - ✓ Comment lines will be echoed if /control/verbose is set to 2.
- Macro file can be executed
 - ✓ interactively or in another macro file
/control/execute file_name

A Geant4 simulation can be executed in a batch mode.

- A macro file can be specified as an argument.
\$ hoge.exe myrun.mac >& myrun.log (csh)

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MOMO – An example of treatment head

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Novice Example N04

MOAIG EXHIBITIS MOA

Simplified collider detector

- all kinds of volume definitions

Magnetic field

PYTHIA primary event generator

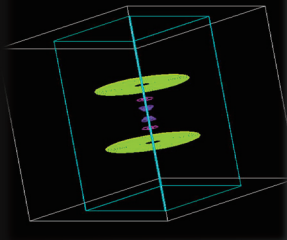
- Higgs decay by Z0, lepton pairs

Packaged physics list (QGSP)

Event filtering by using stacking mechanism

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Novice Example N06

MOAIG EXHIBITIS MOA

Water Cerenkov detector with air "bubble"

Materials

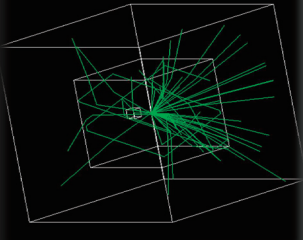
- Specification of optical properties
- Specification of scintillation spectra

Physics

- Optical processes*
- Generation of Cerenkov radiation, energy loss collected to produce scintillation

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Novice Example N05

MOAIG EXHIBITIS MOA

Fast simulation with *parameterized showers*

- EM showers (derived from G4VFastSimulationModel)
- Pion showers (for illustration only – not used)

EM physics only

- Use of G4FastSimulationManagerProcess

Simplified collider detector geometry

- Drift chamber
- EM, hadronic calorimeter
- Ghost volume*

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Novice Example N07

MOAIG EXHIBITIS MOA

3 simplified sandwich calorimeters (Pb, Al, Ar)

Cylindrical ghost volume for scoring

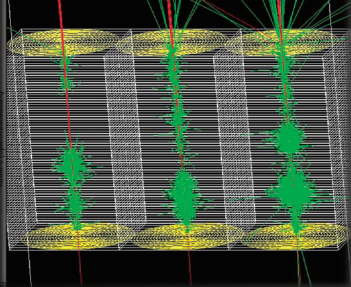
Run-based (as opposed to event-based) hit accumulation

Changing geometries without rebuilding world

Setting different secondary production cuts for each calorimeter using G4Region

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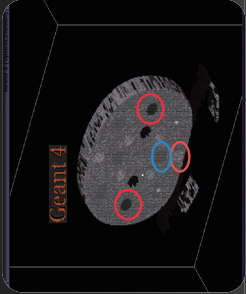
DICOM Interface

Reading DICOM image format

Conversion from CT values to densities / organ types

Voxel placement (parameterization)





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Parallel Computing

Geant4 Parallelization using Top-C

DIANE example

- using DIANE (Distributed ANalysis Environment)
- Parallelized version of brachytherapy advanced example

Parallelization using "native" MPI

- available with various MPI-compliant libraries
 - ✓ LAM/MPI, MPICH, OpenMPI, ...
- alternative G4 MPI session

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GDML Example

Identical to example N03 (sampling calorimeter), except

- GDML used for geometry description

GDML schema supports:

- Numerical expressions, constants, rotations, translations, units
- Materials
- CSG + boolean solids
- Geometrical structure (volumes, placements)

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Advanced Examples (1)









	brachytherapy	Dosimetry for endocavitary, interstitial and superficial brachytherapy	Class diagram
	composite calorimeter	A composite electromagnetic and hadronic calorimeter, similar to a CMS test beam set-up	Class diagram
	cosmic-ray	Electrostatic charging of isolated test masses by galactic cosmic ray protons and helium nuclei, similar to the LISA mission	
	gamma-ray telescope	A simplified typical g-ray telescope (such as GLAST), with advanced description of the detector response (hits + digitisation)	Class diagram
	hadrontherapy	A beam line for hadrontherapy	Class diagram
	Ar calorimeter	A liquid Argon calorimeter, similar to an ATLAS test beam set-up	Class diagram

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Advanced Examples (2)

	medical LINAC	A typical LINAC for Intensity Modulated RadioTherapy, similar to one used in clinical practice	Class diagram
	particle magnet	Electrons traveling through the magnetic field of a strong purging magnet in a radiotherapy treatment head	Class diagram
	radioisotope	Dose distributions in interplanetary space radiation environment, for the radioprotection of astronauts in space vehicles and planetary habitats	Class diagram
	RICHEL	A RICH detector in a set-up similar to a LHCb test beam	Class diagram
	TUNA	An example of neutron shielding, such as the TUNA experiment demonstrating how to apply geometrical importance sampling (geometrical splitting and Russian roulette)	Class diagram
	underground experiment	A simplified typical Dark Matter detector (such as the Boudry Mine experiment)	Class diagram
	X-ray fluorescence	Elemental composition of material samples through X-ray fluorescence spectra	Class diagram
	X-ray telescope	A simplified typical X-ray telescope (such as XMM-Newton or Chandra)	Class diagram

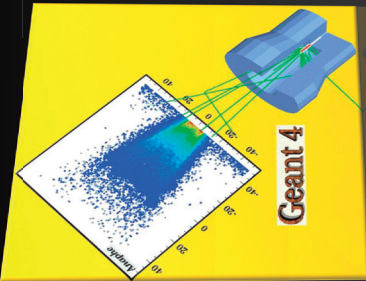
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Brachytherapy Example



Physics

- Low energy EM processes for e-, gamma
- Standard EM for e+

Sensitive detector

- "phantom" consisting of soft tissue

Analysis

- Energy deposition stored in n-tuple
- Store primary particle energy spectra
- 1D, 2D histograms of energy deposition

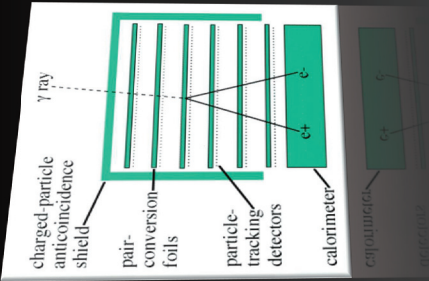
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Gamma Ray Space Telescope (GLAST)



Use of messengers to change geometry interactively

Modular physics list

Particle generator with monochromatic or power law spectrum

Readout geometry of Si tracker strips

Hits collection stored in ascii file

Simple digitization using hits collection to produce digi collections

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X-ray Telescope

Simple model of x-ray telescope to study proton damage

Geometry:

- single shell nickel-gold mirror
- two cones for paraboloid, two for hyperboloid sections aluminium baffle
- main telescope: carbon fiber tube, aluminium end caps

Main physics process is

- multiple scattering of protons from mirror surfaces also e+, e-, gamma physics processes

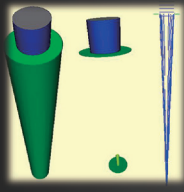
General particle source

- many methods available to customize event generation

Visualization of proton tracks

AIDA interface for analysis

- energy distribution histograms of protons reaching detector




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Radiation Protection for Astronauts

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Evaluate dose to astronauts in
interplanetary radiation environment

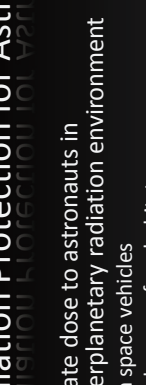
- in space vehicles
- in lunar surface habitats

User can calculate dose to a water phantom due to

- galactic cosmic rays
- solar particle events

Different shielding configurations available

- inflatable sphere with water shielding
- habitat buried in lunar soil



	Z. atom
Moon soil	2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8 2.9 3.0 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.9 4.0 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6 4.7 4.8 4.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7 5.8 5.9 6.0 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 6.9 7.0 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7 7.8 7.9 8.0 8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 8.8 8.9 9.0 9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5 9.6 9.7 9.8 9.9 10.0
vacuum	0.0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1.0 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6 1.7 1.8 1.9 2.0 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8 2.9 3.0 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.8 3.9 4.0 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.6 4.7 4.8 4.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7 5.8 5.9 6.0 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.7 6.8 6.9 7.0 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7 7.8 7.9 8.0 8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 8.8 8.9 9.0 9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5 9.6 9.7 9.8 9.9 10.0

Grand 4

Documentations
User support process
License


USER SUPPORT

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[illegible]



Installation Guide

<http://geant4.web.cern.ch/geant4/G4UsersDocuments/UsersGuides/InstallationGuide/html/index.html>


List of **required** software

- C++ compiler, **CLHEP**, GNU make, Geant4 toolkit
- choices for visualization software

How to install on Linux
Tips for installing on **Windows**

SLAC team provides a good practical installation guide:
<http://geant4.slac.stanford.edu/installation/>


In the practical viewpoint, we recommend Geant4 on



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Application Developer Guide

<http://geant4.web.cern.ch/geant4/G4UsersDocuments/UsersGuides/ForApplicationDeveloper/html/index.html>

Most important document both for novice & advanced users.

- Step-by-step tutorial for novice users
- Describes how to set up and run a simulation application with a lot of example codes
- *You should read this first if you are new to G4.*


Intended as an overview of the toolkit, not an exhaustive treatment. For more details:

- *Physics Reference Manual*
- *Toolkit Developers Guide*

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Physics Reference Manual

<http://geant4.web.cern.ch/geant4/UserDocumentation/UsersGuides/PhysicsReferenceManual/html/PhysicsReferenceManual.html>

Dedicated to the detail description of the physics model used in each Geant4 interaction process.

- separate physics topics from how to use the toolkit
- Dedicated to physics models, theories, etc

✓ There are no C++ codes.
 ✓ *You should read this when you start to wonder what is going on behind the scene.*

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LXR Code Browser

<http://www-geant4.kek.jp/LXR/>

Search the entire Geant4 source trees by

- *filename (e.g. G4Track.hh)*
- *text*
- *identifier*

Source files fully hyper-linked to classes and methods;

- tells where classes and methods are defined
- also where they are referenced

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Geant4 User Supports

Geant4 Collaboration offers extensive user supports.

- Technical Forum
- Users workshops and Tutorial courses
- HyperNews and mailing list
- Problem tracking system
- Daily “private” communications
- Mailing list for Japanese

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Geant4 Technical Forum

The Technical Forum is open to all interested parties

- To be held at least 4 times per year

The purpose of the forum is to:

- Achieve, as much as possible, a mutual understanding of the needs and plans of users and developers.
- Provide the Geant4 Collaboration with the clearest possible understanding of the needs of its users.
- Promote the exchange of information about physics validation performed by Geant4 Collaborators and Geant4 users.
- Promote the exchange of information about user support provided by Geant4 Collaborators and Geant4 user communities.

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Geant4 Geant4 Users/Collaboration Workshop and Tutorials

Users/Collaboration workshops were held.

- Catania - Oct. 2004
- Bordeaux - Nov. 2005
- Lisbon - Oct. 2006
- Manchester - Sep. 2007
- **Kobe - Oct. 2008**

Local workshops/tutorials were organized various places *for different user communities*.

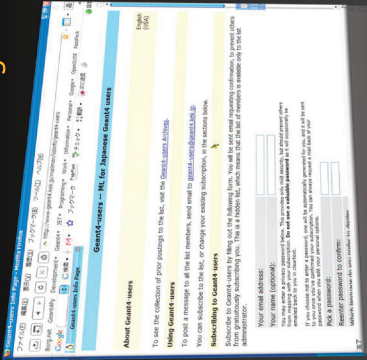
- SLAC/FNAL/Jefferson : users workshops, tutorials
- NASA/ESA : space users workshops
- KEK : users workshops, tutorials
- IN2P3: tutorials
- INFN : tutorials
- IEEE/MIC : tutorials
- ...

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Geant4 Geant4-users : ML for Japanese Geant4 users

<http://www-geant4.kek.jp/mailman/listinfo/geant4-users>

geant4-users@geant4.org



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HyperNews User Forum

<http://geant4-hn.slac.stanford.edu:5090/Geant4-HyperNews/index>

Discuss problems with other users, post questions for experts, etc.

- 18 forums roughly based on Geant4 categories
- 4 forums for specific application areas (education, medicine, space, industry)
- New forums may be requested by users

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Geant4/Bugzilla

<http://bugzilla-geant4.kek.jp/>

Geant4 Problem Tracking System based on **Bugzilla**

- Archives and tracks details of problems reported by users and developers

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Geant4 Reference Papers

The two main reference papers for Geant4:

Geant4—a simulation toolkit
Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research Section A: Volume 506, Issue 3, 1 July 2003, Pages 250-303

Geant4 developments and applications
Nuclear Science, IEEE Transactions Publication Date: Feb. 2006 Volume: 53, Issue: 1, Part 2 On page(s): 270- 278

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The Geant4 License

The collaboration presets **the Geant4 license**.

- Makes clear the user's wide-ranging freedom to use, extend or redistribute Geant4, even as part of some for-profit venture.
- The license was released along with the latest Geant4 release 8.1.
- Simple enough that you can read and understand it.

<http://cern.ch/geant4/license/>

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Introduction to Geant4 Visualization Tools

Akinori Kimura
Ashikaga Institute of Technology

Contents

- Visualization drivers and tools
- Sample UI commands
- Another tool for volume visualization

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Functionality of Visualization Drivers

- Simulated data can be visualized
 - Geometrical components
 - Particle trajectories and tracking steps
 - Hits of particles in the geometry
- Other user defined objects can be visualized
 - Polygons
 - such as coordinate axes
 - 3D markers
 - such as eye guides
 - Text
 - descriptive character strings
 - comments, titles, etc.

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Geant4 Visualization Drivers

- Seven visualization drivers of Geant4:
 - Different drivers are appropriate for different needs.
 - OpenGL
 - OpenInventor
 - HepRep
 - DAWN
 - VRML
 - RayTracer
 - ASCIIITree
- The set of commands are consistent regardless of these drivers.

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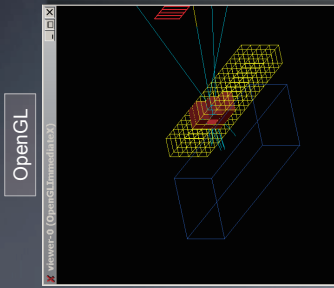
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OpenGL

- Quick response with flexible camera control to study geometries, trajectories and hits

- Control directly from Geant4
- Uses OpenGL library
 - hardware rendering
- Affine transform
 - zoom, rotate, translate
- Saves as pixel image or vector EPS
- OpenGL with Motif GUI
 - /vis/open OGLIXm



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OpenGL Additional Modes

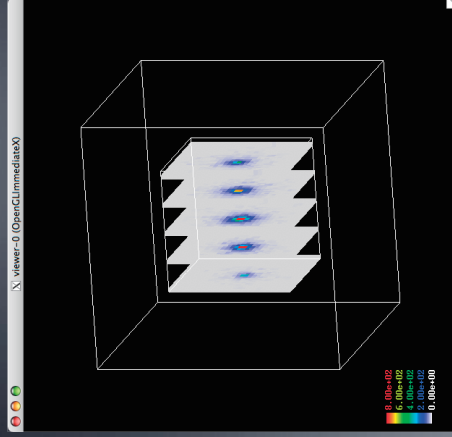
- OpenGL drivers
 - OGLxy
 - x : I (immediate) or S (stored)
 - y : X, Xm (Motif) or Win32
- Immediate mode: draws only to screen, no "memory"
- Stored mode: creates graphical database (display lists)
- Also note: OpenGL supports
 - smooth shading and transparency
 - asymmetric scaling

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OpenGL Sample



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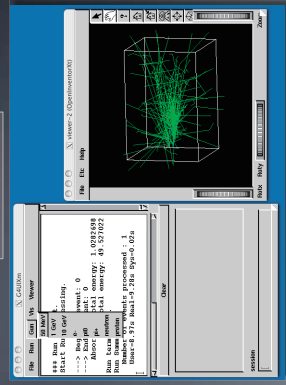
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OpenInventor

- Control Geant4 from the OpenInventor GUI
- Fast response
 - OpenGL for rendering
- Interactivity
 - zoom, rotate, translate
 - picking
 - show attributes
- Open source project
 - <http://openscientist.lal.in2p3.fr/>

OpenInventor



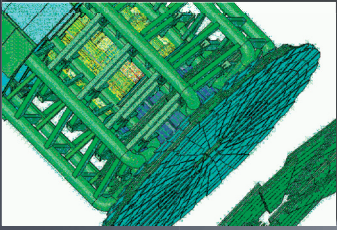
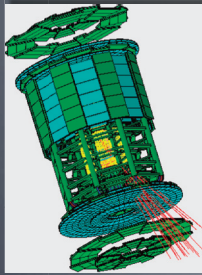
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DAWN

- High-quality output for publications
- There are actually two DAWN drivers:
 - Creates a ***.prim** file (DAWNFILE) or connects directly to the DAWN renderer (DAWN)
- Saves as a vectorized PostScript file
- developed specifically for Geant4
- supports all Geant4 primitives



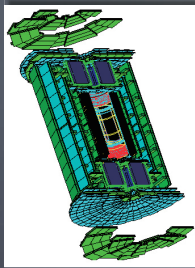
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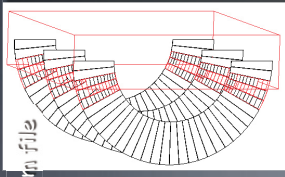
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DAWNCUT and DAVID

- Standalone programs for processing a DAWN, *.prim, file
- DAWNCUT
 - Volume clipping through a prim file
- DAVID
 - Verifying geometry overlap errors through a prim file



DAWNCUT



DAVID

- <http://geant4.kek.jp/~tanaka/>

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HepRep

- Driver: HepRepFile
- Creates a *.heprep file
 - Viewers: HepRApp HepRep Browser, WIRED4 JAS plug-in, FRED event display
- Wireframe or simple area fills
- **Many interactive features**
 - zoom, rotate, translate, click to show attributes
 - hierarchical view of the geometry

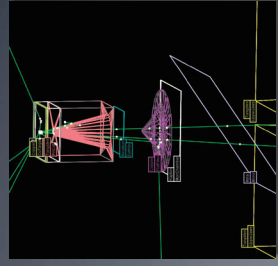
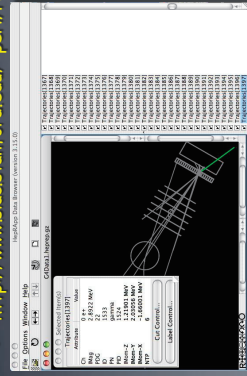
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HepRApp

- Interactive picking to get more information on visualized objects
- Explores the hierarchical geometry, pick to show attributes, apply cuts and labels.
- Saves as EPS, PDF, JPEG, PNG, etc. format file
- Java application
- <http://www.slac.stanford.edu/~perl/HepRApp/>



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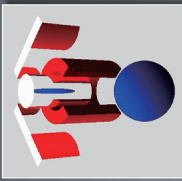
RayTracer

- Understand complex Boolean solids and transparent reflective surfaces
- Reuses Geant4's own tracking to shoot photons through the geometry
- Saves as a .jpeg file, or displays image on X Window with the RayTracerX driver

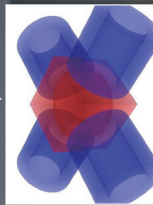
Boolean solid



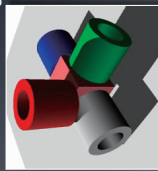
mirrored surface



transparent



photorealistic shading



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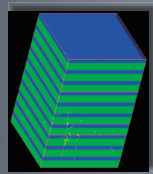
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ASCIITree

- Understand geometry hierarchies by text
- `/vis/ASCIITree/verbose 3`
 - verbose level 3: prints volume and mass for each volume
- `/vis/drawTree`
 - `"World":0 / "World" (G4Box) 2592 cm3, 1e-22 mg/cm3 (Galactic)`
 - `"Calorimeter":0 / "Calorimeter" (G4Box) 1500 cm3, 1e-22 mg/cm3 (Galactic)`
 - `"Layer":0-9 (10 replicas) / "Layer" (G4Box) 150 cm3, 1e-22 mg/cm3 (Galactic)`
 - `"Lead":0 / "Lead" / "Absorber" (G4Box) 100 cm3, 11.35 g/cm3 (Lead)`
 - `"LiquidArgon":0 / "LiquidArgon" / "Gap" (G4Box) 50 cm3, 1.39 g/cm3 (LiquidArgon)`

(exampleN03)



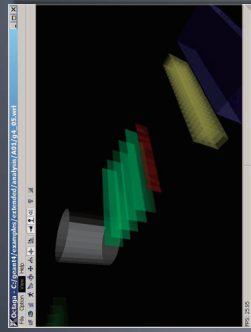
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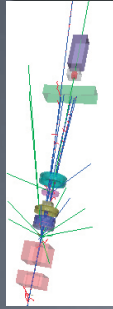
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VRML

- Two drivers: VRML1FILE, VRML2FILE
- 3D format suitable for web distribution
 - Many VRML browsers are available with web browser plug-ins or standalone programs.
 - Octaga, Cortona, OpenVRML, etc.



VRML



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Choose Your Suitable Driver

- **OpenGL**
 - Very responsive graphics
- **OpenInventor**
 - Very responsive graphics with more interactivity
- **HepRep**
 - GUI control, picking items, etc.
- **DAWN**
 - Highest quality image
- **VRML**
 - A interactive 3D image viewing
- **RayTracer**
 - Photorealistic image, Boolean geometry, none trajectories
- **ASCIITree**
 - Quickly checking the geometry hierarchy

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Sample: UI Command Sequences

- Visualize detectors in the OpenGL driver
 - `/vis/open OGLIX`
 - `/vis/drawVolume`
- Visualize trajectories and hits for 100 events using DAWN
 - `/vis/open DAWNFILE`
 - `/vis/drawVolume`
 - `/vis/scene/add/trajectories`
 - `/vis/scene/add/hits`
 - `/run/beamOn 100`

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/vis/viewer/* Commands

- Camera parameters
 - `/vis/viewer/set/*`
 - dolly, dollyTo, pan, panTo, scale, scaleTo, zoom, zoomTo
- Reset viewer
 - `/vis/viewer/reset [viewer]`
- Set view direction from target to camera
 - `/vis/viewer/set/viewpointThetaPhi <theta> <phi>`
 - `/vis/viewer/set/viewpointVector <x> <y> <z>`
- Set drawing style
 - `/vis/viewer/set/style <style>`
 - Styles: wireframe, surface

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/vis/open Command

- Choose drivers
 - `/vis/open <driver-name>`
 - `/vis/open OGLIX`
 - Driver names:
 - ATree, DAWNFILE, HepRepFile, RayTracer, VRML1FILE, VRML2FILE, DAWN, OGLIX, OGLSX, RayTracerX, VRML1, VRML2, etc.
- Application
 - Multiple drivers can be opened at a time.
 - `/vis/open OGLIX`
 - `/vis/open DAWNFILE`
 - `/vis/viewer/select viewer-0`
 - `/vis/viewer/select viewer-1`

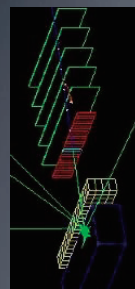
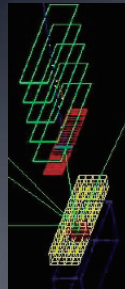
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Hidden Line Removal

- OpenGL supports hidden line removal
 - Default: Disabled
- To hide geometries,
 - `/vis/viewer/set/hiddenEdge 1`
- To hide trajectories and hits,
 - `/vis/viewer/set/hiddenMarker 1`



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Accumulating Trajectories and Hits

- To add trajectories or hits to the scene
 - `/vis/scene/add/trajectories`
 - `/vis/scene/add/hits`
- Refresh accumulation
 - `/vis/scene/endOfEventAction <accumulate | refresh>`
 - `accumulate`: accumulates hits, etc., in all events
 - `refresh`: refreshes before drawing the next event
 - `/vis/scene/endOfRunAction`
 - for run as well as the `endOfEventAction` command
- Refreshing and initiating post-processing for graphics systems
 - `/vis/viewer/flush`
 - = `"/vis/viewer/refresh" + "/vis/viewer/update"`

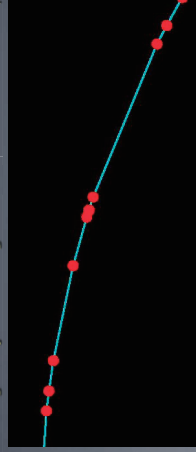
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Generic Trajectory Model

- Create a generic model (default name: generic-0)
 - `/vis/modeling/trajectories/create/generic`
- Configure the generic model
 - `/vis/modeling/trajectories/generic-0/default/setDrawStepPts true`
 - `/vis/modeling/trajectories/generic-0/default/setStepPtsSize 16`
 - `/vis/modeling/trajectories/generic-0/default/setLineColor cyan`
 - `/vis/modeling/trajectories/generic-0/default/setStopPtsColour red`



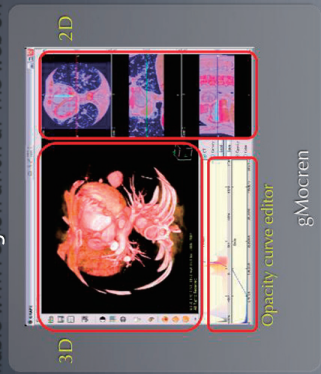
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gMocren : A Volume Visualization Tool

- gMocren is developed for a simulation study of radiotherapy.
 - This development is supported by our JST CREST project.
- A Standalone program for volume visualization
 - Freely available with registration at the web site



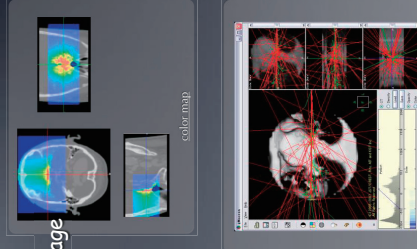
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Functionality

- Visualizing volume data
 - e.g., patient geometry based on a CT image
- Dose distributions
 - superimposed on the patient image
- Trajectories
 - colored lines
- Future release
 - Detector geometries
 - Other calculated physical information
 - Volume clipping



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Utility Tools for gMocren Data File

- A class library to process gdd file
- gdd file: gMocren dedicated data format file
- Tools based on the class library
 - dumpgdd: dump a gdd file
 - makegdd: create a gdd file from some text files
 - mergegdd: merge two gdd files
 - dicom2gdd: create a gdd file from DICOM data set
- gMocren web site
 - <http://geant4.kek.jp/gMocren/>
 - Manuals
 - gMocren program, utility tools and sample data are available.



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Summary

- Seven visualization drivers
 - **OpenGL**
 - Very responsive graphics
 - **OpenInventor**
 - Very responsive graphics with more interactivity
 - **HepRep** (HepRApp, WIRED, 4 etc.)
 - GUI control, picking items, etc.
 - **DAWN** (DAWN, DAWN CUT, DAVID)
 - Highest quality image
 - **VRML**
 - A interactive 3D image viewing
- **RayTracer**
- Photorealistic image, Boolean geometry, none trajectories
- **ASCIITree**
- Quickly checking the geometry hierarchy
- Volume visualization tool
- **gMocren**

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Geant4 Visualization Resources

- Geant4 Installation Guides
 - <http://geant4.slac.stanford.edu/installation>
- Hands on HepRApp Tutorial
 - <http://geant4.slac.stanford.edu/Presentations/vis/G4HepRAppTutorial/G4HepRAppTutorial.html>
- Hands on DAWN Tutorial
 - <http://geant4.slac.stanford.edu/Presentations/vis/G4DAWNTutorial/G4DAWNTutorial.html>
- Hands on Open6L Tutorial
 - <http://geant4.slac.stanford.edu/Presentations/vis/G4Open6LTutorial/G4Open6LTutorial.html>
- Introduction to Geant4 Visualization
 - <http://geant4.slac.stanford.edu/Presentations/vis/G4VisIntroduction.ppt>
- Geant4 Visualization Commands
 - <http://geant4.slac.stanford.edu/Presentations/vis/G4VisCommands.ppt>
- Geant4 Advanced Visualization
 - <http://geant4.slac.stanford.edu/Presentations/vis/G4VisAdvanced.ppt>
- How To Make a Movie
 - <http://geant4.slac.stanford.edu/Presentations/vis/HowToMakeAMovie.ppt>
- Visualization Chapter of the Geant4 User's Guide for Application Developers
 - <http://geant4.slac.stanford.edu/UserDocumentation/UserGuides/ForApplicationDevelopers/html/AllResources/Control/Commands/vis.html>
- List of Visualization Commands
 - <http://geant4.slac.stanford.edu/UserDocumentation/UserGuides/ForApplicationDevelopers/html/AllResources/Control/Commands/vis.html>
- For Questions or Comments: Geant4 Visualization Online Forum:
 - <http://geant4.slac.stanford.edu/2009/HyperNews/public/net/visualization.html>

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